

中国科学院大学线性代数(上)第九次作业题

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1. 设 $a, b, c \in \mathbb{R}$, $m, n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, 求下列矩阵

$$(1) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & a & c \\ 0 & 1 & b \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}^m \quad (2) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \cdots & 0 & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}_{n \times n}^m$$

2. 柯斯特利金-代数学引论(第一卷) 第82页: 5, 9, 10, 11.

3. 设 $m, n, p, q \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, 矩阵 $A \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$, $B \in \mathbb{R}^{p \times q}$, $C \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times q}$, $D \in \mathbb{R}^{p \times n}$ 。证明:

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad \text{rank} \begin{pmatrix} A & O_{m \times q} \\ O_{p \times n} & B \end{pmatrix} &= \text{rank} \begin{pmatrix} O_{m \times q} & A \\ B & O_{p \times n} \end{pmatrix} = \text{rank} A + \text{rank} B \\ (2) \quad \text{rank} \begin{pmatrix} A & C \\ O_{p \times n} & B \end{pmatrix} &= \text{rank} \begin{pmatrix} C & A \\ B & O_{p \times n} \end{pmatrix} \geq \text{rank} A + \text{rank} B \\ (3) \quad \text{rank} \begin{pmatrix} A & O_{m \times q} \\ D & B \end{pmatrix} &= \text{rank} \begin{pmatrix} O_{m \times q} & A \\ B & D \end{pmatrix} \geq \text{rank} A + \text{rank} B \end{aligned}$$